## ADVANCED LIFE SUPPORT

Chapter

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#### Chapter 20:61:02

#### Critical Care Endorsement

Section

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**20:61:02:01. Definitions.** Words defined in SDCL chapter 36-4B have the same meaning when used in this article.

Source:

General Authority: SDCL 36-4B-35

Law Implemented: SDCL 36-4B-1; 36-4B-18.1; 36-4B-35

### 20:61:02:02. Educational requirements and training for a critical care endorsement. For the

purposes of issuing the critical care endorsement as provided for in SDCL 36-4B-18 to any critical care

paramedic or flight paramedic the board may approve a program of study or course of study in critical care that meets the following criteria:

(1) Education focused on the knowledge level for paramedics who will be working in a critical care

environment providing patient care in the pre-hospital, inter-hospital, and hospital settings; and

### (2) <u>A course of study that includes the following objectives:</u>

- (a) Critical care transport methods and safety;
- (b) Assessing and packaging a critically ill patient for safe transport;
- (c) Demonstration of skill competencies while performing surgical and needle cricothyrotomy,

chest tube insertion, pericardiocentesis, central venous access, ultrasound FAST exams and intraosseous access;

(d) Interpret and analyze diagnostic laboratory and x-ray results;

#### (e) Identify and manage common critical care medications including:

(i) Blood and blood products;

(ii) Antibiotic;

(iii) Anticoagulants;

(iv) Antiepileptic;

(v) Immunological;

(vi) Vasoactive; and

(vii) Fibrinolytic pharmaceutical agents found in the critical care environment;

<u>(f)</u>

Interpret invasive and noninvasive hemodynamic pressures waveforms and values;

(g) Maintain patients on an intra-aorta balloon pump and left ventricular assist device in a

transport setting;

(h) Comprehend the purpose and maintenance of chest tubes, central lines, intravenous pumps,

medication pumps, hemodynamic monitoring devices and equipment;

(i) <u>Recognize proper mechanical ventilator settings</u>, modes, and parameters;

(j) Apply a ventilator with proper settings; and

(k) Assess and manage common critical care conditions in all patient populations including

adult, pediatric, OB/GYN, neonatal, and other special populations.

Source:

General Authority: SDCL 36-4B-35.

Law Implemented: SDCL 36-4B-18.1; 36-4B-35

#### 20:61:02:03. Conditions for issuance of a critical care endorsement.

(1) The course of study or program shall be either an in-person or blended course. A blended course is defined as a combination of online and in-person instructor facilitated lectures. A minimum of 22 hours of in person instruction is required. Courses held entirely online or by other distance learning will not satisfy this requirement.

(2) There must be a written examination component to prove competency at the conclusion of the course of study program.

# (3) The paramedic shall provide proof of successful completion of a board approved course of study

program in critical care or flight paramedics.

Source:

General Authority: SDCL 36-4B-35.

Law Implemented: SDCL 36-4B-18.1; 36-4B-35